

FAST Platforms

Outpacing Cable/Satellite in the Race for Viewers

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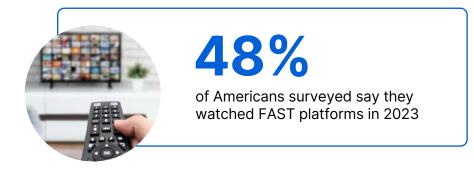


More people are watching FAST platforms than cable/satellite:

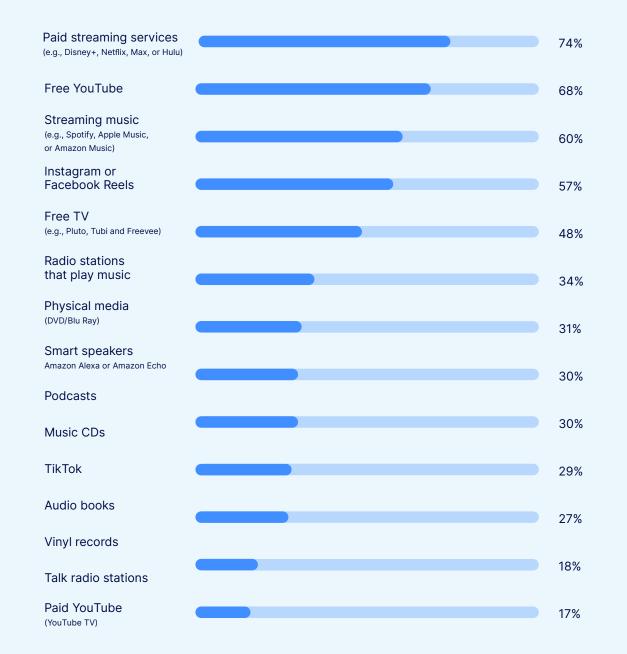
How free adsupported streaming TV platforms are gaining ground.

The entertainment industry has reached an important milestone: Based on a sample size of 1,550 American adults, more Americans now watch FAST platforms than cable and satellite TV.

Also known as "free ad-supported streaming TV," FAST platforms include Pluto, Tubi, Roku, Freevee, and others. Almost half of Americans surveyed **(48%)** say they watched FAST platforms (which include both linear channels and on demand titles) in 2023. This has surpassed the number of Americans who watched cable/satellite **(43%)**.



Which of the following, if any, do you use for entertainment in your home?



While the majority of Americans surveyed (74%) still use subscription streaming services like Netflix and Amazon Prime Video, FAST platforms' rising position among various forms of home entertainment is worth paying attention to. In this report, we'll unpack how the free, ad-supported television space now occupies a firm middle ground between streaming subscriptions and cable/satellite.

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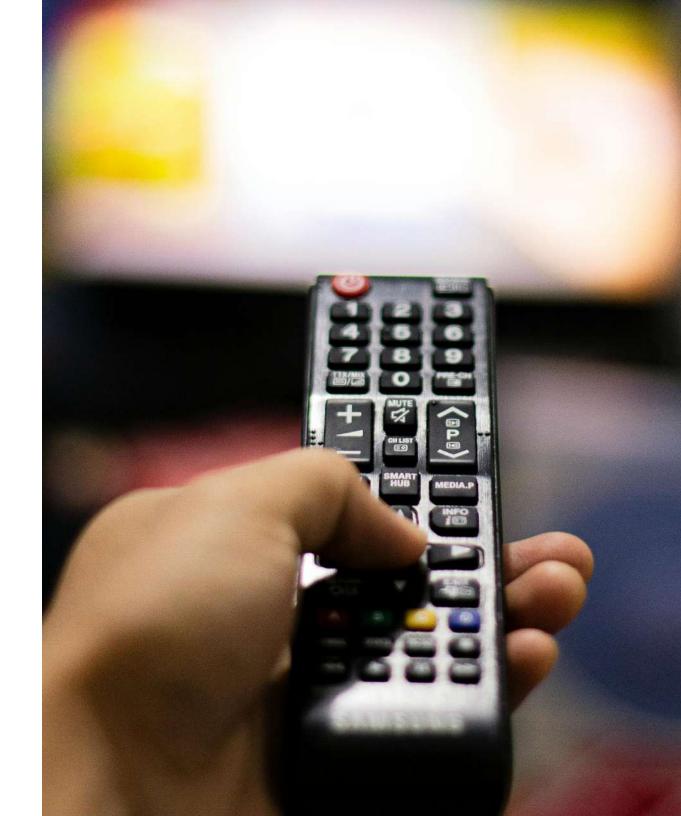


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Methodology

Angus Reid USA conducted an online survey from November 14–20, 2023 among a representative randomized sample of 1,550 American adults who are members of Angus Reid Forum USA. For comparison purposes only, a probability sample of this size would carry a margin of error of +/- 2 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. Discrepancies in or between totals are due to rounding. The survey was self-commissioned and paid for by Angus Reid USA. Detailed tables are found at the end of this release.



Quick facts about FAST platforms, PAID streaming, and cable.

Roku, Freevee (Amazon), Pluto (Paramount), and Tubi (Fox) are currently dominating the FAST platform market, but Crackle (Chicken Soup for the Soul Entertainment) and Vudu Free (Fandango Media)are also players Half of Americans (48%) watched FAST platforms in 2023 Almost half (44%) of people who have cable or satellite TV are planning to cancel it soon Almost half (43%) of people who cancel their cable or satellite TV service say it's because they're not getting good value for their money

Two-in-five (41%) people who subscribe to paid streaming services like Netflix and Amazon Prime Video say they've canceled at least one in the past six months

Less than half of Americans (43%) still have cable or satellite TV Almost a third (31%) of 18 to 34 year olds have never 1 subscribed to cable or satellite 4



FAST platform growth versus paid streaming cancellation

People of all ages are watching FAST platforms.

While paid streaming services and YouTube are still dominant entertainment platforms among people of all ages, more than half (52%) of people surveyed between the ages of 35–54 are watching on FAST platforms.

That being said, FAST platforms, paid streaming services, and YouTube still face stiff competition from shorter form content like Instagram or Facebook Reels among people aged 18–34—75% of people in this age category watch them. Almost half of this same cohort also spend their time on TikTok and podcasts (43% and 46%, respectively).

Which of the following, if any, do you use for entertainment in your home?

| | Total (n=1,550) | 18-34 | аде 35-54 | 55+ |
|---|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-----|
| Paid streaming services (e.g., Disney+, Netflix, Max, or Hulu) | 74% | 86% | 80% | 59% |
| Free YouTube | 68% | 80% | 72% | 55% |
| Streaming music (e.g., Spotify, Apple Music, or Amazon Music) | 60% | 80% | 63% | 42% |
| Instagram or Facebook Reels | 57% | 75% | 59% | 42% |
| Free TV (e.g., Pluto, Tubi and Freevee) | 48% | 45% | 52% | 48% |
| Radio stations that play music | 34% | 27% | 34% | 40% |
| Physical media (DVD/Blu Ray) | 31% | 37% | 32% | 25% |
| Podcasts | 30% | 46% | 30% | 17% |
| Tik Tok | 30% | 43% | 33% | 16% |
| Smart speakers Amazon Alexa or Amazon Echo | 29% | 29% | 31% | 27% |
| Music CDs | 27% | 21% | 26% | 33% |
| Audio books | 18% | 24% | 19% | 13% |
| Vinyl records | 17% | 18% | 16% | 17% |
| Talk radio stations | 14% | 8% | 14% | 19% |
| Paid YouTube (YouTube TV) | 13% | 17% | 13% | 8% |



So where do paid subscription streaming platforms stand?

Buoyed by the Amazon Prime universe, Amazon Prime Video is the number one paid subscription streaming platform in American homes. (Note that these data represent the number of Americans who say they or someone in their home has a subscription to each service.) 65% of Americans surveyed say they subscribe to Amazon Prime Video. Netflix comes in second at 57% despite adjustments to pricing and user terms. The Netflix subscriber base has seen growth since the platform proactively mitigated password sharing.

Other high-profile streaming services have less penetration, including Apple TV+. (Apple TV+ and YouTube's paid version are on par.) Confusion surrounding HBO Max's recent rebranding as Max may explain why the Max numbers are lower than expected.

I subscribe to / Someone in the household subscribes to



14%

of people who subscribe to Netflix do so with ads





Why are people canceling paid streaming services?

While cost is the top reason to cancel, over-subscribing, lack of content, and binge-watch-cancel cycles are also contributors. Notably, 13% of people who cancelled paid subscriptions say they found free content elsewhere. This suggests that some people don't mind watching ad as long as the service is free.

As the market changes, subscription service companies are increasingly worried about cancellation. And they have reason to be—two in five (41%) of those who have subscribed to any subscription service say they've canceled at least one in the past six months.

Why did you cancel your subscriptions to those services?

To save money/couldn't afford them all 55% I wasn't watching it 35% 22% Because there wasn't anything to watch on it 21% I subscribe to watch specific shows and cancel when I'm finished 15% I found free content to watch somewhere else 13% They removed a show or shows I liked 10%

They're all the same

7%

I subscribe to / Someone in the household subscribes to

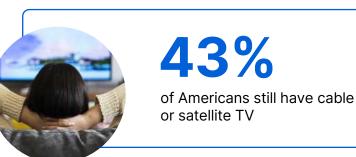


*Among those who have had a subscription service

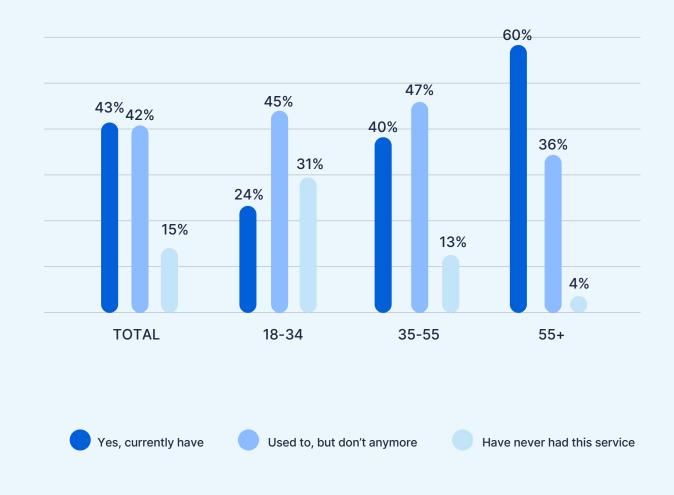
The decline of cable and satellite TV

More people are cutting the cord and switching from cable and satellite TV to paid streaming services. According to our survey, only 43% of Americans still have cable or satellite TV, and this number is even lower among younger generations.

Cable and satellite providers are also contending with the existence of "never-cablers," who are mostly younger people who have never subscribed to a cable or satellite TV service. Almost a third (31%) of 18-to-34-year-olds fall into this category, and cable and satellite TV providers are doing more to focus on this cohort.



Experience with Cable



While cable and satellite TV are sliding, there are still reasons why people keep these services

Here the most common reasons:

- The perception they offer programming that people feel they can't get elsewhere, like sports
- They are used to cable / satellite TV and are comfortable with these services
- They have cable / satellite TV services as part of a bundle with other services (Phone, WiFi, etc.)
- They like access to local news or having TV on in the background



40%

stick with cable/satellite because they feel that there's programming they can't get elsewhere, like sports.

What are some of the reasons you continue to subscribe to cable or satellite television?

There's programming I get on cable/satellite that I can't get elsewhere

| It's a habit at this point 34% I'm more comfortable with cable/satellite TV than streaming 33% |
|---|
| I'm more comfortable with cable/satellite TV than streaming |
| |
| 33% |
| |
| I get cable/satellite as part of a bundle of services |
| 30% |
| It is the best way to get local news |
| 26% |
| I like to flip through all the channels |
| 20% |
| I just like to have the TV on in the background |
| 14% |
| |
| I don't want to have to learn a new system/new technology |

Value and affordability lead cancellations reasons

Value for money is the number one reason people cancel their cable or satellite TV service. In this case, "value for money" encompasses both the idea that people don't feel they get their money's worth and/or that they simply couldn't afford these services. Given these reasons, there may be an opportunity for cable and satellite TV providers to revisit their pricing models and bolster their unique content offerings to improve the customer experience.

Why did you cancel? (Base: had cable/satellite but canceled)

Wasn't getting good value for the money 43% Just couldn't afford it anymore 36% Already getting most of my shows/movies via streaming services or live TV apps 31% Wasn't using it much/nothing on I wanted to watch 19% Inconvenience of having to watch shows / content at a specified time 8% Commercials were annoying 8% Other 4%



Takeaways

Free, ad-supported streaming TV platforms are growing at a rate worth paying attention to almost half of Americans watch them 2

Amazon Prime Video and Netflix are the two most subscribed streaming services



Netflix users are more likely to remain adfree compared to Hulu and Peacock users



Two-in-five Americans have canceled at least one paid streaming service within the past six months



Among people who still use cable or satellite TV, a significant portion say they are considering cancellation due to lack of value

Questions that matter. Answers you can trust.

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