Consumer Economic Pulse: Monitoring Uncertainty

WAVE #4 - AUGUST 2022





Methodology

Study

With inflation surging to a fourdecade high amidst a slow economic recovery from the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Angus Reid Group has launched this tracker to understand Canadians' purchasing behaviours and perceptions of the economy.

Field dates

Wave 1: May 19-24, 2022 Wave 2: June 20-22, 2022 Wave 3: July 19-21, 2022 Wave 4: August 18-22, 2022



Sample

Wave 1: n=1,530 Wave 2: n=1,503 Wave 3: n=1,503 Wave 4: n=1,508

For this wave, a nationally representative sample of n=1,508Canadian Adults (age 18 + yrs.) who are members of the Angus Reid Forum. The sample frame was balanced and weighted on age, gender, region and education according to the latest census data. For comparison purposes only, a probability sample of this size would yield a margin or error of +/-2.5percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

Next fielding date

September 2022

→

4 Things You Need to Know

Canadians Are Increasingly Convinced the Country is Already in a Recession

The gap continues to narrow between Canadians who believe we are heading into a recession (44%) and those who feel we are already in one (33%). Concerns around inflation and the cost of living remain high, and there has been little change in Canadians' ability to save over the last month, or in their household expenses since January.

2 Canadians remain concerned about the future state of the economy (although less so)

Year-over-year inflation dropped to 7.6% in July, after the month of June where it reached its highest rate since 1983. While 44% are still pessimistic about the economy one year from now, this is a stark decrease from 57% seen just two months age. That said, the worst is not yet behind us as half of Canadians feel that the inflation rate will increase over the next six months.

3

Leisure travel at its highest in 12 months

Despite many Canadians planning to cut back on travel spending in 2022, half took a leisure trip in August before the end of summer. Canadians have cut back on discretionary spending in other areas, with a notable decrease in spend on clothing. There has also been an increase in investments, both overall and for RRSPs and

Increases in back-to-school spending and cuts to holiday spending

4

More than half of students/parents of students anticipate spending more on back-to-school supplies this year. The biggest increases are expected to be on food/snacks, clothing/shoes, and school supplies.

However, with the holiday still months away, one-half of Canadians indicate they will be spending less this holiday season compared to last year.



Perspective on the Economy

Current State of the Economy

----Holding steady

Economic boom (about to enter/currently in)

-----We are about to enter a recession

60% 53% 51% 44% 33% 29% 24% 21% 19% 18% 16% 160 3% 2% 2% 1% May June July Aug '22 '22 '22 '22

ANALYSIS

- There has been a notable shift in the proportion of Canadians who believe we are about to enter a recession over the last month. Belief that Canada is about to enter a recession has translated into the belief that Canada is "currently in a recession".
- Atlantic Canada remains the only region to maintain that the economy is holding steady (30%).

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Q: Which of the following best reflects how you feel about the current state of the economy?

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We are currently in a recession

33% We are about to enter a recession

NET 77%

44%

The economy is neither in a recession nor a boom – we are holding steady

19%

We are coming out of a recession

2%

0

We are about to enter an economic boom

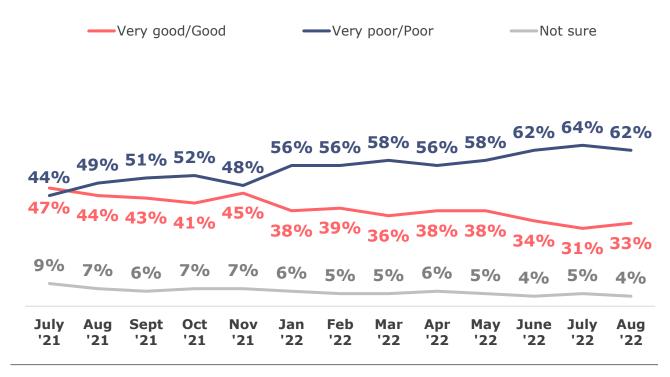
 1%
 NET

 We are currently in an economic boom
 2%

of Canadians believe that we are currently in or headed towards a recession.

5 percentage points since July

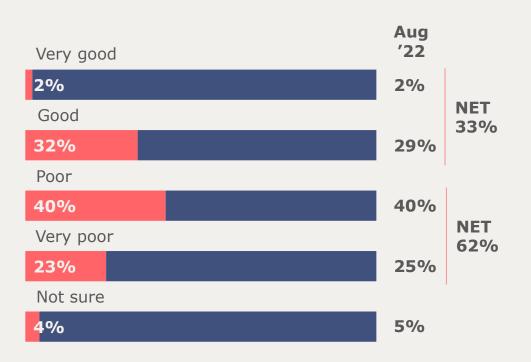
Perceptions of the Canadian Economy

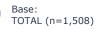


ANALYSIS

- Poor perceptions of the Canadian economy have generally plateaued this month, with little change in positive vs. negative perceptions in August.
- Older Canadians (55+) and men continue to be somewhat more positive about the state of the economy (both at 38%), while higher income households (\$50k+) are generally more positive than lower income households (<\$50k).

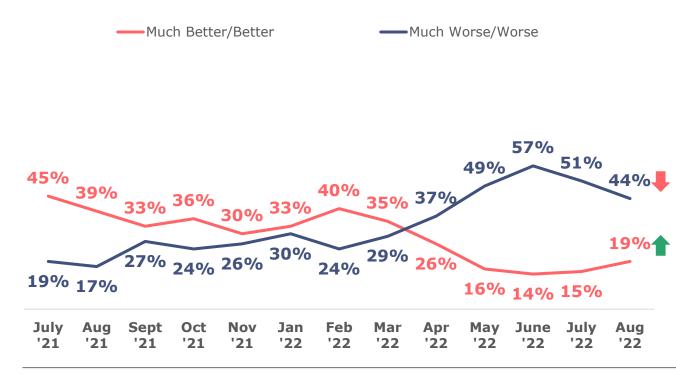
AUGUST 18-22, 2022





Q: Generally speaking, how would you currently describe the Canadian economy?

Projections of the Canadian Economy a Year from Now



ANALYSIS

- Though it has tempered significantly from one month ago, public pessimism about the future of the Canadian economy remains high, with two-in-five Canadians believing the economy will be worse a year from now.
- Roughly half (48%) of younger Canadians (18-54) believe the economy will be worse a year from now, compared to only 37 percent of those 55+.
- Quebec and Atlantic Canada are far less pessimistic about the economy than the rest of the country.

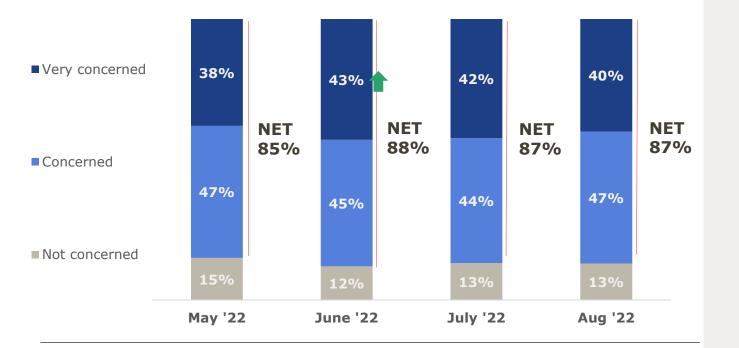
AUGUST 18-22, 2022



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Level of Concern About Canadian Economy

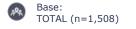


ANALYSIS

- Levels of overall concern about the economy have remained more or less on par with July.
- Residents of Quebec (32%) and Atlantic Canada (31%) are far less likely to be very concerned about the Canadian economy, compared to half in Alberta (50%) and the Prairies (54%), and two-in-five residents of BC (43%) and Ontario (42%).

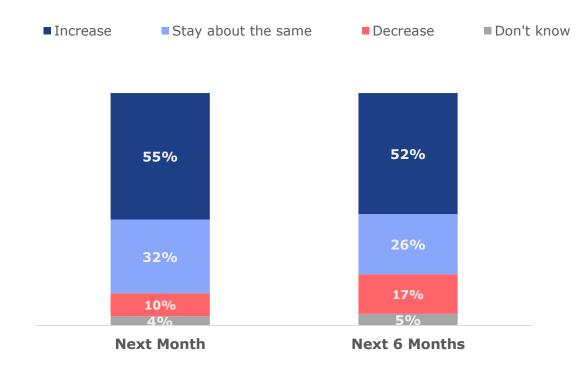
Across most regions, age groups and household income levels, roughly four-in-five Canadians express concern about the current state of the national economy

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Anticipated Change in Inflation



ANALYSIS

- Women (58%) and BIPOC Canadians (61%) are more inclined to believe that the inflation rate will increase over the next month.
- Men, higher income households (\$100k+) (23%, respectively) and older Canadians (55+) (21%) are more inclined to believe that the inflation rate will decrease over the next six months.

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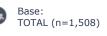


55%

of Canadians believe that the inflation rate will increase over the course of the month.

52%

of Canadians believe that the inflation rate will increase over the course of the next six months.



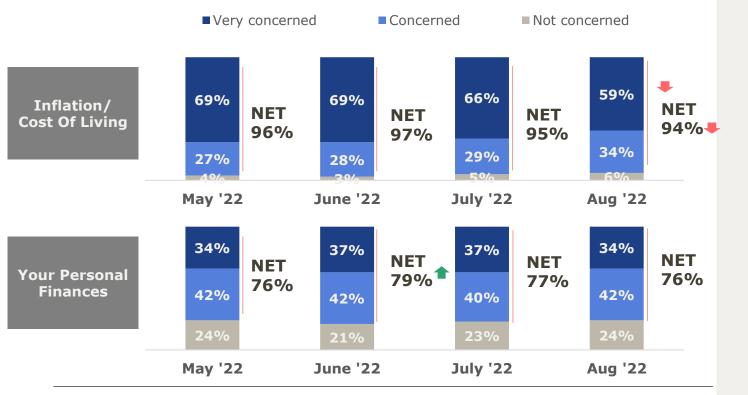
Q: Do you believe that inflation will increase, decrease or stay about the same in the next month?Q: Do you believe that inflation will increase, decrease or stay about the same in the next six months?

Personal Finances



Level of Financial Concern

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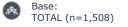


ANALYSIS

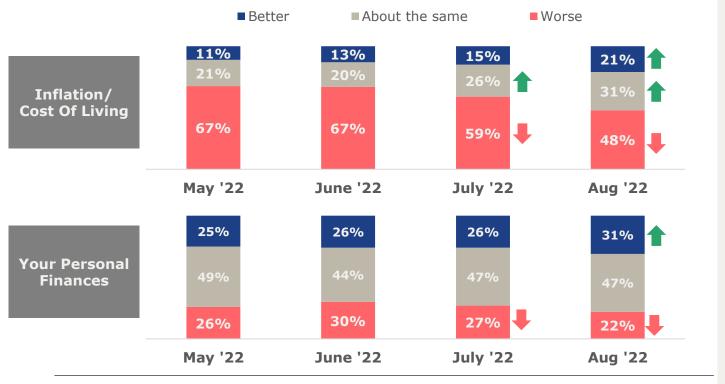
- Residents of Alberta are *very concerned* about their personal finances (45% vs. 33% in the rest of the country).
- Nearly half (45%) of lower-income Canadians (<\$50k) are very concerned about their personal financial situation, compared to only one quarter (23%) of higher-income Canadians (\$100k+).
- BIPOC Canadians are significantly more likely than white Canadians to be very concerned about their personal finances (42% vs. 32%, respectively).



Nearly all Canadians (94%) are concerned about inflation and the cost of living, including three-infive (59%) who describe themselves as very concerned. Residents of Alberta (70%) remain the most likely to feel this way.



Projections a Year from Now



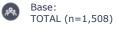
ANALYSIS

- Young Canadians (18-34) are nearly *twice as likely* as older Canadians (55+) to believe their personal financial situation will be better a year from now (39% vs. 22%, respectively).
- Roughly three-in-ten (27%) lower income households (<\$50k) are concerned about their personal financial situation a year from now, compared to one-in-ten (125) higher income Canadians (\$100k+).

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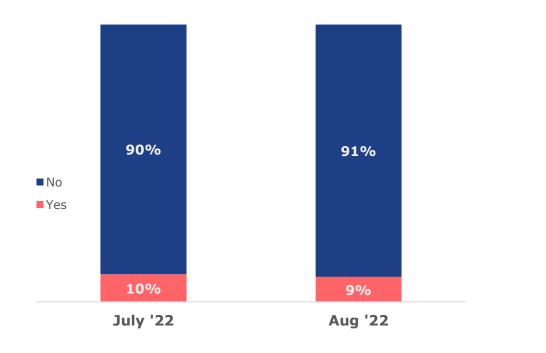


Though Canadians are decidedly more positive about their personal finances and inflation/cost of living than one month ago, roughly one-half (48%) remain concerned about inflation and the cost of living a year from now.



Gig Economy Engagement

AUGUST 18-22, 2022





One-in-ten (9%) employed Canadians have engaged in the "gig economy" in the past month

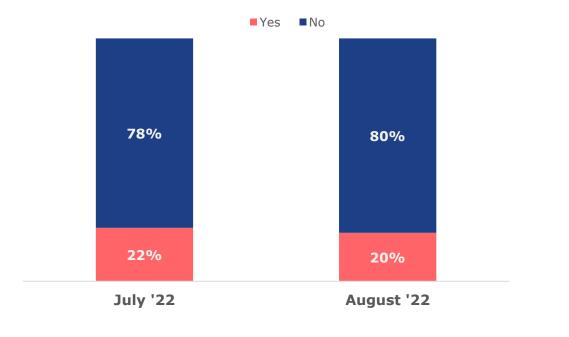
ANALYSIS

- Young Canadians (18-34) are *twice as likely* as those 35+ to work in the "gig economy" in addition to their primary employment (14% vs. 8%, respectively).
- BIPOC are *three times more likely* than white Canadians to work in the "gig economy" (14% vs. 5%, respectively).



Side Business Ownership

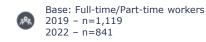
AUGUST 18-22, 2022



ANALYSIS

- Workers in Quebec are the least likely to manage a side business (13%, vs. 22% in the rest of the country).
- One-in-three (29%) BIPOC workers own a side business in addition to their primary employment, compared to just one-in-five (18%) white workers.



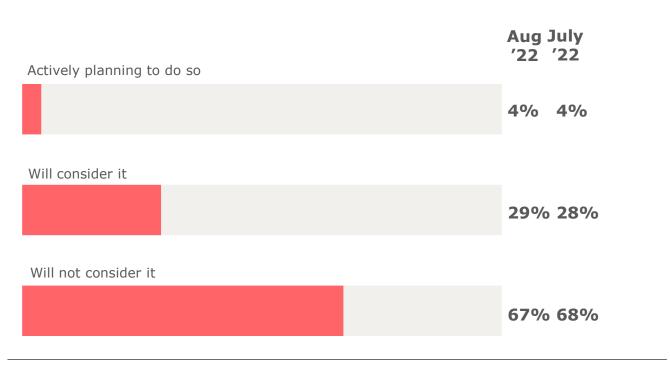


Q: In addition to your employment, do you manage or engage in a side business that is yours (not including any "gig economy" work)?



Two-in-ten (20%) employed Canadians run a side business, down significantly from before the pandemic three years ago.

Business Start-Up Likelihood In the Next 12 to 18 Months



ANALYSIS

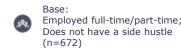
- Not only are workers in Quebec least likely to own a side business, but they are also least likely to consider starting one in the 12-18 months (76%, vs. 64% in the rest of the country).
- Two-in-five (39%) young workers (18-34) are considering or actively planning to start a side business in the next 12-18 months, compared to only 27 percent of those 35+.



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Among Canadian workers that do not already own a side business, a third (33%) are considering or actively planning to start one in the next 12-18 months





Affordability/ Personal Spending Habits

Ability to Afford Household Expenses

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

Easily pay, enough left overAble to pay, but nothing left over

Able to pay, just a little left over
 Unable to pay

33%	38%	37%	36%
29%	27%	27%	30%
24%	24%	25%	23%
13%	12%	11%	11%
May '22	June '22	July '22	Aug '22

ANALYSIS

- Changes in overall affordability appear to have improved slightly this month with one-third of Canadians able to easily cover expenses with some left over (+3 percentage points).
- Canadians aged 35-54 are least likely to say they could easily afford their household expenses over the past month, with money left over for other things (22%, vs. 28% of those 18-34 and 39% of those 55+).

Able to **easily pay** for my expenses, have **enough money left over** for other things

30% Able to pay for my expenses, have just a little money left over for other things

NET 66%

NET

11%

36%

Able to **pay** for my expenses but would **not have anything left over**

23%

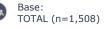
Unable to pay for my expenses & would accrue **a little additional debt** each month.

8%

Unable to pay for my expenses & would **accrue a lot of additional debt** each month.

3%

17% of low-income households (<\$50k), and 12% of medium-income households (\$50k-\$100k) were unable to afford their expenses in the past month, more than twice the proportion (6%) of high-income households (\$100k+).



Change in Household Expenses Since January

 -----They have increased somewhat

— Decreased

47%	47%	46%	47%
42%	43%	44%	43%
10%	8%	8%	8%
-2%	1%	2%	2%
May '22	June '22	July '22	Aug '22

ANALYSIS

• More than half of Albertans and lower-income households (<\$50k), 23% respectively, report that their household expenses have increased "a great deal" since the start of the year.

They have increased a great deal

IET 0%

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

90%

of Canadians have seen an increase in their household expenses since January 2022.



Greatest Change in Expenses

	% Increased
Increased a great deal Increased somewhat Same/decreased	Aug `22
Gas for your vehicle	
86%	96% 🖊
Your grocery bills	070/
71% 🕇	97%
Flights	
49% 👕	85%
General household items	
37%	89%
Your energy bills	
25%	72%
Health and beauty products	
24% 👕	76% 🕇
Clothing & apparel	
22%	71%
Technology, electronics and computers	
20%	63%
Insurance Premiums	
15%	51%
Your telecom bills	
13%	49%
Your mortgage/rent payments	
13%	39%

ANALYSIS

• Albertans remain the *most likely* region in Canada to say their energy bills have significantly increased since the start of the year (54% vs. 20%, respectively).

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

<u>% Increased</u>	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Gas for your vehicle	<mark>↓</mark> 96%	98%	98%	98%
Your grocery bills	97%	96%	97%	96%
Flights	1 85%	80%	83%	75%
General household items	89%	89%	88%	88%
Your energy bills	72%	68%	69%	71%
Health and beauty products	1 76%	71%	70%	69%
Clothing & apparel	71%	69%	69%	66%
Technology, electronics and computers	63%	62%	62%	60%
Insurance Premiums	51%	49%	52%	47%
Your telecom bills	49%	46%	45%	47%
Your mortgage/rent payments	39%	40%	38%	34%



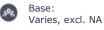
Changes in Spending on Expenses

<u>% Decrease</u> Aug	 Decreased spending a great deal No change 	Decreased spending somewhatIncreased spending	<u>% Increased</u> Aug
`22 1 57%	Clothing & apparel		`22
	23% Charitable donations		8%
54%	30%		5%
51%	General household items 15%		14%
47%	Health and beauty products 17%		9%
46%	Flights 28%		18% 🕇
46%	Technology, electronics and compute 20%	rs	7%
45%	Gas for your vehicle 15%		29%
44%	Your grocery bills		31%
26%	Your telecom bills 7%		11%
25%	Your energy bills		21%
15%	Your mortgage/rent payments 6%		14%

ANALYSIS

- Lower-income households (<\$50k) have cut expenses across spending categories.
 Women continue to be significantly more likely than men to have made spending cuts on
- Women continue to be significantly more likely than men to have made spending cuts on clothing (62% vs. 52%), general household items (56% vs. 47%), health & beauty products (52% vs. 41%), and gas (49% vs. 41%).
- Two-in-five (37%) Albertans have increased their spending on energy bills since the start of the year, nearly twice the proportion in the rest of the country (20%).

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Q: Since the start of the year, have you reduced your spending or changed your behaviour to save money in each of the following areas?

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

<u>% Increased</u>	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Clothing & apparel	8%	7%	8%	7%
Charitable donations	5%	5%	5%	5%
General household items	14%	14%	15%	14%
Health and beauty products	9%	7%	9%	7%
Flights 1	18%	13%	17%	13%
Technology, electronics and computers	7%	6%	7%	7%
Gas for your vehicle	29%	29%	34%	32%
Your grocery bills	31%	34%	35%	32%
Your telecom bills	11%	11%	10%	11%
Your energy bills	21%	19%	20%	21%
Your mortgage/rent payments	14%	17%	16%	13%
% Decreased	Aug	July	June	May
<u>% Decreased</u>	`22	`22	`22	`22
Clothing & apparel	57%	53%	54%	55%
Charitable donations	54%	52%	50%	52%
General household items	51%	50%	48%	51%
Health and beauty products	47%	48%	45%	47%
Flights	46%	45%	41%	46%
Technology, electronics and computers	46%	43%	39%	44%
Gas for your vehicle	45%	46%	43%	46%
Your grocery bills	44%	42%	40%	43%
Your telecom bills	26%	24%	22%	21%
	2501	240/	250/	250/
Your energy bills	25%	24%	25%	25%

Change in Brands to Save Money

Your grocery bills	Aug `22
General household items	44%
Restaurants	24%
Gas for your vehicle	22%
Clothing & apparel	19%
Health and beauty products	16%
Your telecom bills	15% 🕇
	11%
Alcohol	9%
Charitable donations	5%
Technology, electronics and computers	4%
Fitness/sports club memberships	4%
Flights	4%
Cannabis	4%
Your energy bills	3%
Your mortgage/rent payments	
	3%

ANALYSIS

- Quebecois are *most likely* to have changed restaurant brands to save money on dining out (34%, vs. 18% nationally).
- Fewer than half (46%) of high-income households (\$100k+) have switched brands since the start of the year to save money, compared to three-in-five (64%) low-income households (<\$50k).

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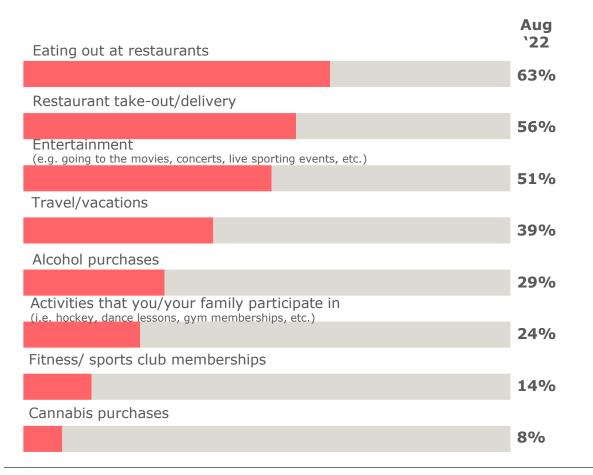
Q: Since the start of the year, have you switched to a different brand/company than you usually purchase from to save money in any of the following areas?

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

60% of Canadians have switched brands in at least one area in order to save money. This increases to threein-five among 18-34 year olds (67%), BIPOC (65%) and lower-income households (64%)

	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Your grocery bills	44%	41%	40%	38%
General household items	24%	21%	21%	20%
Restaurants	22%	20%	20%	20%
Gas for your vehicle	19%	20%	19%	18%
Clothing & apparel	16%	14%	12%	14%
Health and beauty products	15%	11%	12%	11%
Your telecom bills	11%	10%	9%	7%
Alcohol	9%	8%	7%	8%
Charitable donations	5%	4%	4%	5%
Technology, electronics and computers	4%	4%	3%	4%
Fitness/sports club memberships	4%	4%	3%	4%
Flights	4%	4%	3%	3%
Cannabis	4%	3%	4%	4%
Your energy bills	3%	3%	3%	3%
Your mortgage/rent payments	3%	2%	2%	2%

Decrease in Discretionary Activities



ANALYSIS

- Canadians aged 18-54 are significantly more likely to have reduced their spending on entertainment, travel, family activities, fitness/sports club memberships, restaurant takeout/delivery, alcohol and cannabis.
- Albertans are more likely to have reduced spending on restaurants, entertainment, family activities and fitness memberships.

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Q: Since the start of the year, have you decreased your purchases/spending or changed your behaviour to save money in any of the following categories?

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

80%

of Canadians have reduced their non-essential activities and spending in order to save money since January 2022.

4 percentage points since June

	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Eating out at restaurants	63%	63%	62%	62%
Restaurant take-out/delivery	56%	56%	55%	56%
Entertainment (e.g. going to the movies, concerts, live sporting events, etc.)	51%	51%	49%	50%
Travel/vacations	39%	37%	36%	35%
Alcohol purchases	29%	29%	31%	29%
Activities that you/your family participate in (i.e. hockey, dance lessons, gym memberships, etc.)	24%	24%	23%	25%
Fitness/ sports club memberships	14%	13%	12%	14%
Cannabis purchases	8%	8%	9%	9%

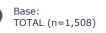
Planned Financial Cutbacks this Year

45	%
A new vehicle	
30	%
Home renovation	
	%
A big-ticket purchase (e.g. washing machine or other appliance)	0/
	%
A new or (larger) mortgage	%
Children's extracurricular activities	//0
	% 🖊
My education	-
	%
Wedding/honeymoon	
5	%
Assistance/support for my senior/elderly parents	
	%
My children's education	0/
	%
Childcare/Daycare costs	%
None of these	/0
	%

ANALYSIS

- Canadians under 55 are significantly more likely than those 55+ to be making at least one major financial cutback this year (71% vs. 59%, respectively).
- More than half (56%) of Albertans have cut back or plan to cut back on vacations this year, by far the highest rate in the country. Albertans are twice as likely as the rest of Canada to have planned education cutbacks this year (13% vs. 7%, Nationally)

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AUGUST 18-22, 2022

67% TH

of Canadians are planning to cut back on major purchases, education or activities this year. This increases to 75% among Canadians aged 35-54.

	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Vacation	45%	48%	47%	48%
A new vehicle	30%	30%	30%	30%
Home renovation	32%	34%	33%	33%
A big-ticket purchase (e.g. washing machine or other appliance)	35%	32%	34%	34%
A new or (larger) mortgage	10%	9%	8%	10%
Children's extracurricular activities	<mark>↓</mark> 6%	8%	7%	8%
My education	8%	7%	8%	7%
Wedding/honeymoon	5%	5%	5%	5%
Assistance/support for my senior/elderly parents	4%	5%	4%	5%
My children's education	3%	4%	4%	4%
Childcare/Daycare costs	3%	3%	4%	4%
None of these	33%	33%	33%	32%

Mortgage Refinancing Since the start of 2022 (among Canadians with mortgage)

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

Yes, lowered the interest rate on my mortgage	-	July 3 22	
	4%	4%	6%
Yes, shortened the mortgage term			
	2%	3%	3%
Yes, converted from an adjustable rate to a fixed-rate			
	4%	3%	3%
Yes, converted from a fixed-rate to an adjustable rate			
	3%	3%	3%
Yes, to tap into home equity or consolidate debt			
	4%	5%	4%
No, have not refinanced my mortgage			
	85%	85%	85%

ANALYSIS

- Young Canadians (18-34) are *six times more likely* as those 35+ to have shortened their mortgage term since January (6% vs. 1%, respectively). They are twice as likely to have taken a refinancing action on their mortgage (23% vs. 13%, among 35+)
- Nearly one-in-ten (8%) lower-income households(<\$50k) have tapped into their home equity or consolidated their debt.





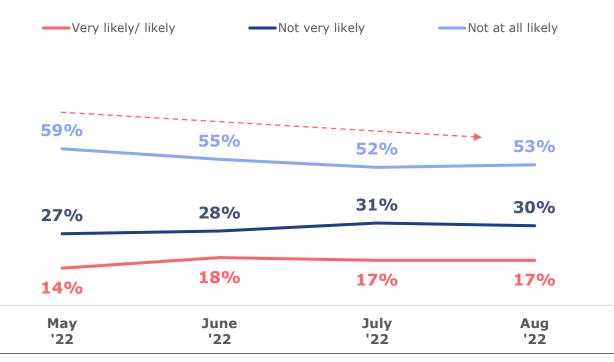
of Canadians with a mortgage have refinanced since the start of the year.



Q: Since the start of the year, have you refinanced the mortgage on your home?

Telecom

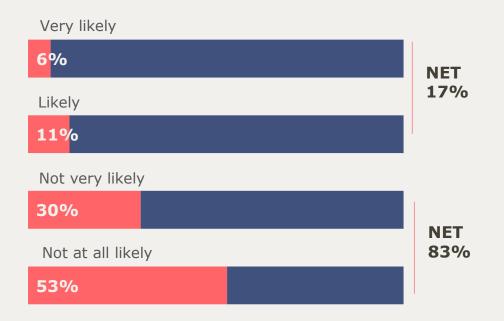
Likelihood of Purchasing New Mobile Phone



ANALYSIS

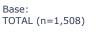
- Those who have a positive view of the Canadian economy are three times more likely as those who have a poor opinion to say it's likely they will purchase a new phone over the next few months (27% vs. 9%, respectively).
- Canadians aged 18-34 are most likely to consider purchasing a new phone over the next few months (22%).

AUGUST 18-22, 2022



17% of Canadians are **likely to purchase** a new mobile phone in the next few months.

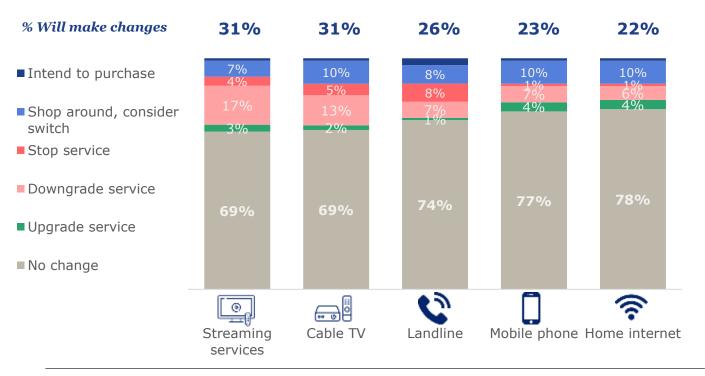
3 percentage points since May



Q: How likely are you to purchase a new mobile phone over the next few months?*small sample size

Changes to Home Telecom

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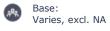


ANALYSIS

- Canadians under 55 are significantly more likely to anticipate making changes to their streaming (37%) and cable TV subscriptions (36%), generally to downgrade or outright cancel these services.
- Across all telecom services, older Canadians (55+) are least likely to anticipate making changes to their subscriptions/plans.

23% of Canadians anticipate making changes to their mobile phone service within the next two months.

1 3 percentage points since May



Finances



Ability to Save Money Past Month

-----Yes - some/a great deal

— No – not at all

Yes – very little

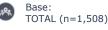
-----No – I've actually had to dip into my savings

33%	32%	32%	33%
31%	31%	29%	29%
20%	20%	22%	23%
16%	17%	16%	15%
May '22	June '22	July '22	Aug '22

ANALYSIS

- Two-thirds (61%) of young Canadians (18-34) were able to save money over the past month, compared to only half of Canadians (54%) aged 55+.
- Seven-in-ten (70%) high-income Canadians (\$100k+) were able to save or invest in the past month, compared to 57% of those making \$50k <\$100k annually and just 41% of lower-income households (<\$50k).
- Residents of Alberta, Ontario and the Atlantic, were twice as likely as those who reside in BC or Quebec, to have to dip into savings in the past month.

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Q: Over the last month, have you been able to save any money (including things like savings accounts, investments, RRSPs, TFSAs, nest eggs)?

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Savings/Investment Actions Past Month

	Aug `22
Dip into your "nest egg"/emergency fund	25%
Made investments	2570
	23% 1
Talk to someone at a financial institution about your finances	
	21%
Add to your "nest egg"/emergency fund	4 50/
	15%
Invest more money in some/all of my TFSA	14% 1
Sold investments	14 /0
	10%
Invest more money in some/all of my RRSP	
	10% 1
Cash in some/all of my TFSA	
	8%
Cancelled automatic bill payments	60/
Cash in some/all of my RRSP	6%
	6%
Create a "nest egg"/emergency fund	0 /0
	5%
None of these	
	34%

ANALYSIS

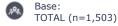
• Over the past month, a quarter of Canadians had to dip into their "nest egg"/emergency fund, rising to three-in-ten (31%) among those aged 18-34, and 33% in Alberta.

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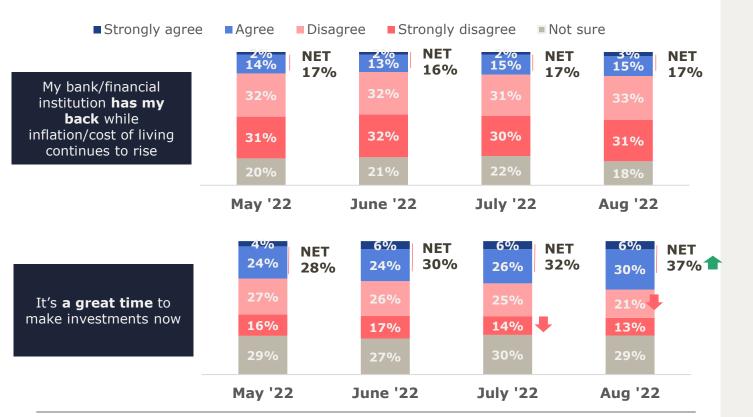
34

of high-income Canadians (\$100k+) made investments over the past month, nearly three times the proportion (13%) of low-income Canadians (<\$50k)

	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Dip into your "nest egg"/emergency fund	25%	24%	24%	26%
Made investments	23%	19%	19%	19%
Talk to someone at a financial institution about your finances	21%	20%	19%	21%
Add to your "nest egg"/emergency fund	15%	13%	13%	12%
Invest more money in some/all of my TFSA	14%	11%	11%	11%
Sold investments	10%	8%	9%	10%
Invest more money in some/all of my RRSP	10%	8%	8%	10%
Cash in some/all of my TFSA	8%	7%	9%	8%
Cancelled automatic bill payments	6%	6%	6%	7%
Cash in some/all of my RRSP	6%	5%	5%	6%
Create a "nest egg"/emergency fund	5%	4%	3%	4%
None of these	34%	36%	36%	35%



Agreement with Financial Statements



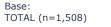
ANALYSIS

• Canadians who have a positive view of the Canadian economy are more inclined to believe that their bank will have their back during this inflationary period (27% vs. 13% of those with a negative view of the economy), and that it is a good time to make investments right now (50% vs. 31%).

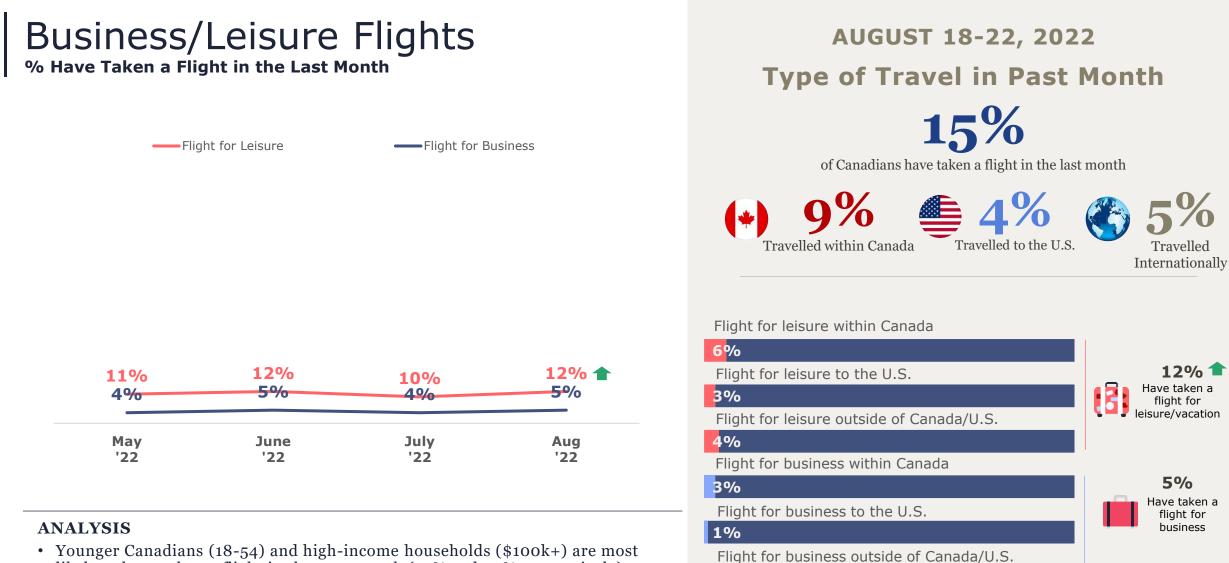
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Half (51%) of high-income households (\$100k+), men (46%) and Canadians under the age of 55 (39%) believe that now is a great time to invest.



Travel



• Younger Canadians (18-54) and high-income households (\$100k+) are most likely to have taken a flight in the past month (19% and 22%, respectively)

1%

None of the above

85%



Changes in Driving to Save on Gas % Have Done in the Last Month

Decided not to go somewhere at all	Aug `22
	53%
Gone out of your way to get gas from a cheaper gas sta	tion
	41%
Taken other forms of transportation (e.g. public transit,	bike, walking)
	20% 🖊
Worked from home more (for the reason of saving on co	osts)
	15%
_Carpooled	
	11%
Purchased an electric/hybrid vehicle	
	2%
_Joined a carshare program or used carshare membershi	p more often
	1%
None of these	
	23%

ANALYSIS

• A third (33%) of British Columbians report taking alternative forms of transportation (public transit, biking, walking, etc.) to save money on gas, by far the highest rate in the country.

• Young Canadians (18-34) are more than *twice as likely* as older Canadians (55+) to have taken alternative forms of transportation in the past month (27% vs. 11%, respectively) and *five times more likely* to have carpooled (21% vs. 4%).

• Residents of Alberta (51%) and Ontario (44%) are most likely to have gone out of their way to visit a cheaper gas station.





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75%

of Canadians have made at least one change in their driving habits over the past month to save on gas.

	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Decided not to go somewhere at all	53%	57%	57%	56%
Gone out of your way to get gas from a cheaper gas station	41%	41%	39%	36%
Taken other forms of transportation (e.g. public transit, bike, walking)	20%	23%	23%	21%
Worked from home more (for the reason of saving on costs)	15%	17%	16%	17%
Carpooled	11%	12%	10%	11%
Purchased an electric/hybrid vehicle	2%	2%	2%	2%
Joined a carshare program or used carshare membership more often	1%	1%	1%	-
None of these	23%	21%	21%	23%

Grocery and Restaurants

Changes in Cost of Groceries

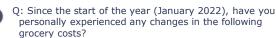
 Increased a great deal Stayed the same 	Increased somewhatDecreased	Increased minimally	% Increased Overall
Produce			Aug `22
Meat & Seafood	57%	29% 7%	93%
Meal & Sealoou	65%	21% 5%	93%
Dairy & eggs			95%
Pantry Food	44%	37% 9%	92%
37%		40% 12%	89%
Bakery items			0970
31%		44% 13%	89%
Frozen foods 26%	15	5% 16%	0.504
Pet Products			86%
32%	4	1% 12%	85%
Sauces & Oils			
31%	4	0% 13%	85%
Paper Products	430	1.60/	0.494
25% Baby Products	43%	<mark>/o 16%</mark>	84%
Baby Hoddets	45%	30% 9%	84%
Beverages			01/0
24%	45%	<mark>6 14%</mark>	82%
Household Cleaning Proc			
21%	43%	18%	82%

ANALYSIS

- Residents of Quebec are consistently most likely to have experienced substantial increases in the cost of their groceries since the start of the year.
- As the U.S. faces a nationwide shortage of baby formula, two-in-five (41%) Canadians who purchase baby products have noticed a significant price increase since January.

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Meat & seafood and produce have seen the largest price increases since January 2022, with most Canadians encountering significant inflation for these grocery items

% Increased Overall

	% Increased Overall			
	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Produce	92%	93%	93%	92%
Meat & Seafood	91%	93%	93%	92%
Dairy & eggs	90%	92%	91%	89%
Pantry Food	88%	89%	90%	87%
Bakery items	88%	89%	89%	85%
Frozen foods	87%	86%	87%	84%
Pet Products	85%	85%	83%	82%
Sauces & Oils	85%	85%1	84%	80%
Paper Products	85%	84%	82%	79%
Baby Products	83%	82%	87%	81%
Beverages	83%	84%	84%	80%
Household Cleaning Products	82%1	82%	81%	76%

Changes in Habits to Save on Groceries % Have Done in the Last Month

Look for "special deals" before making a purchase	Aug `22
	70 %
Buy fewer items than you ordinarily would	
	51%
Change purchases to discount or no-name/store brands	
	52%
Go to one grocery store or some items then another for other items	
	50%
Redeem loyalty rewards programs	
	42%
Purchase at places that offer loyalty rewards points	
	40%
Switch to a value-based grocery store that offers lower prices	
	38%
None of the above	
	8%

ANALYSIS

- Women are consistently more likely than men to have made changes in the past month to save money on groceries, such as buying fewer items than they normally would (55%, vs 47% of men), visiting multiple stores (53% vs. 47%) and redeeming loyalty rewards (46% vs. 37%).
- Lower income (<\$50k) households are largely purchasing fewer items than usual (58%) or changing to discount brands (57%) in order to reduce grocery expenses.

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12% of Canad grocery s to save r

of Canadians have made at least one change in their grocery shopping habits over the last month in order to save money, rising to 95% of low-income (<\$50k) households

	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Look for "special deals" before making a purchase	70%	70%	70%	70%
Buy fewer items than you ordinarily would	51%	54%	53%	53%
Change purchases to discount or no- name/store brands	52%	51%	47%	48%
Go to one grocery store or some items then another for other items	50%	49%	48%	48%
Redeem loyalty rewards programs	42%	42%	41%	40%
Purchase at places that offer loyalty rewards points	40%	40%	40%	38%
Switch to a value-based grocery store that offers lower prices	38%	36%	34%	35%
None of the above	8%	9%	9%	9%



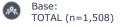


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	Aug ′22
Ordered take-out from a restaurant	54%
Gone through a drive through	01/0
	52%
Eaten indoors at a traditional sit-down restaurant	
	45%
Ordered from a café/coffee shop to-go	200/
Estado en el tradicio de la della	39%
Eaten on a patio at a traditional sit-down restaurant	31% 🛧
Eaten indoors at a "fast food" restaurant (e.g., McDonald's, Subway, etc.)	
	18%
Sat indoors at a café/coffee shop	
	16%
Eaten in a food court at a mall	
	15%
Sat on a patio at a café/coffee shop	12%
	1270
Eaten on a patio at a "fast food" restaurant (e.g., McDonald's, Subway, etc.)	7%
None of these	
	11%

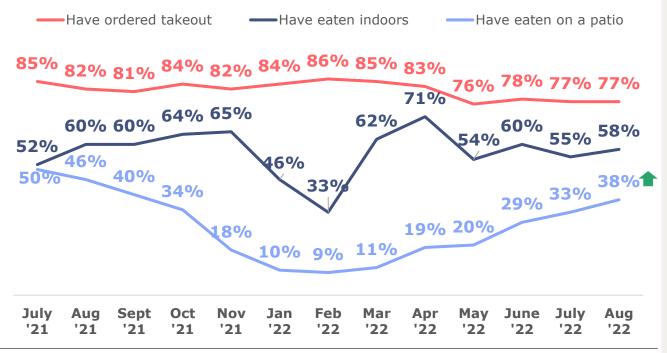
ANALYSIS

- For nearly all restaurant types and locations, young Canadians (18-34) and higher income households are significantly more likely to have dined out.
- In nearly all regions of the country, outdoor restaurant dining increased significantly continued to rise in the month of August. Patio dining remains lower in the Prairies and Atlantic Canada than other regions of the country.



	Aug `22	July `22	June `22	May `22
Ordered take-out from a restaurant	54%	52%	54%	54%
Gone through a drive through	52%	51%	52%	49%
Eaten indoors at a traditional sit-down restaurant	45%	42%	47%	43%
Ordered from a café/coffee shop to-go	39%	37%	37%	35%
Eaten on a patio at a traditional asit-down restaurant	31%	26%	22%	14%
Eaten indoors at a "fast food" restaurant (e.g., McDonald's, Subway, etc.)	18%	17%	17%	16%
Sat indoors at a café/coffee shop	16%	14%	16%	15%
Eaten in a food court at a mall	15%	14%	16%	14%
Sat on a patio at a café/coffee shop 1	12%	10%	10%	7%
Eaten on a patio at a "fast food" restaurant (e.g., McDonald's, Subway, etc.)	7%	8%	7%	5%
None of these	11%	11%	11%	13%





ANALYSIS

- After declining steadily over the past few months, indoor dining habits have increased in the month of August, and are almost on par with the same time last year (58%, vs. 60% in August 2021)
- Patio dining is most common in BC (43%), Ontario (40%) and Quebec (41%). Despite a notable decline overall in outdoor dining from this same time last year (38% vs. 46% in August 2021), outdoor dining appears to have rebounded somewhat over the past month (+5 percentage points).

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Have ordered takeout (either take-out or drive through)

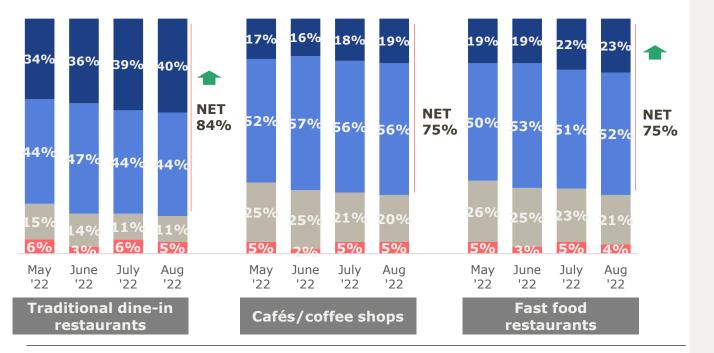
Eaten indoors at a restaurant, fast food or food court **4 percentage points** since May

Eaten on a patio at restaurant or fast food **18 percentage points** since May

Changes in Pricing at Dining Venue

AUGUST 18-22, 2022

Increased a great deal Increased somewhat Stayed about the same Decreased



ANALYSIS

• Canadians 35+ and residents of Quebec are most likely to report significant increases in the cost of menu items at restaurants and cafés. At traditional dine-in restaurants specifically, roughly half (56%) of Quebec residents and 47% of Canadians 55+ say prices have increased a great deal since January.



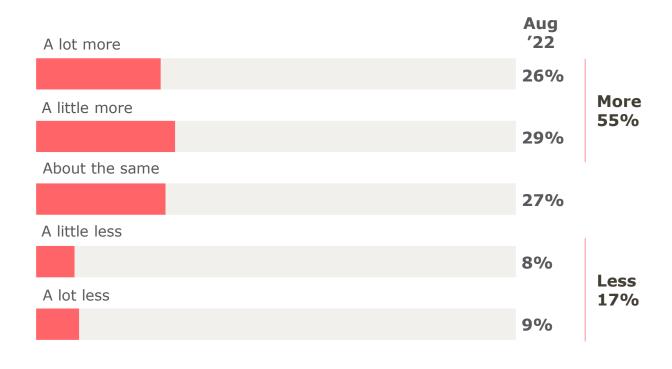
4-in-5 (84%) Canadians have noticed price increases at traditional dine-in restaurants since the start of the year, with older diners (55+) most likely to report a major jump (47%).



Back to School & Holidays

Back to School Spending

AUGUST 18-22, 2022



ANALYSIS

• Lower income households (<\$100k) are *three times more likely* to indicate that they will be spending a lot less on back to school expenses than higher income households (14% vs. 4%).

(D)



Base: TOTAL (n=1,508); Parents (n=1,098); Students/Parents of children in school (n=432) Q: Are you currently enrolled in a postsecondary education program (college/university)?

Q: Are you currently the parent or guardian of any children (for which you provide financial support) in the following schools?

Q: Compared to last year, do you think you will spend more or less on back-to-school expenses?



Spending on Back-to-School vs. Last Year

<u>% More</u> Aug	Will spend more	About the same	■ Will spend less	<u>% Less</u> Aug
`22 66%	Food/snacks			`22 12%
58%	Clothing/Shoes			13%
57%	School supplies			16%
57%	Books/textbooks			16%
53%	Extracurricular activities/spo			12%
51%	Electronics (laptop, tablet, c Field trips			11%
50%	Tuition/fees			18%
48%	Cell phone plan for your chil	d(ren)		17%
48%	Campus housing/monthly re	nt		13%
46%	Your cell phone plan			11%
29%				12%

ANALYSIS

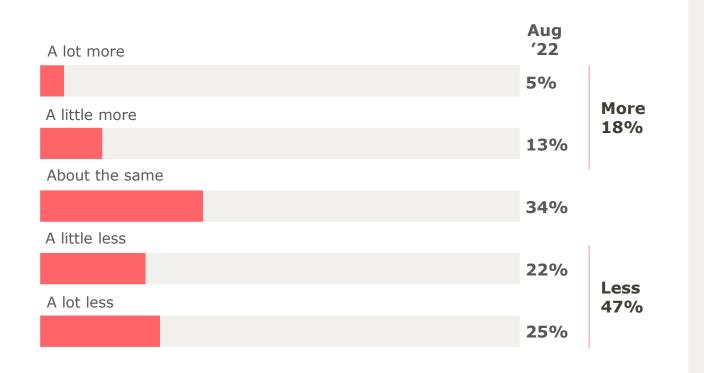
- Men are more likely to anticipate higher spending on most categories, notably clothing/shoes (62%), school supplies (63%) and field trips (53%)
 35-54 year olds expect increased spending on food/snacks (73%) and clothing/shoes (65%)

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Holiday Spending



ANALYSIS

- Increased holiday spending is expected to be higher among 18-34 year olds (27%), Albertans (21%) and higher income households (23%).
- Decreased holiday spending is expected to be higher among women and those ages 55+ (both 50%).

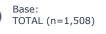
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18%

of respondents indicate they will be *spending more* this holiday season compared to last year.



of respondents indicate they will be spending less this holiday season compared to last year



Spending on Holiday Items vs. Last Year

<u>% More</u>	Will spend more About the same	■ Will spend less	<u>% Less</u>
Aug `22	Groceries and weekly shopping items		Aug `22
33%	Confectionary items/snacks (e.g., candy bars, chocola	ates, candy, etc.)	30%
19%	Gifting: Toys (i.e., puzzles, board games, dolls, action	n figures, etc.)	44%
16%	Entertaining at home		47%
16%	Holiday travel		42%
16%	Gifting: Electronics (i.e., video games, phones, comp	uters, TVs, etc.)	51%
14%	Gifting: Clothing & Apparel		54%
13%	Gifting: Gift Cards		50%
10%	Indoor holiday décor		46%
9%	Dining out		59%
9%	Outdoor holiday décor		60%
7%			59%

ANALYSIS

• Holiday spending is expected to be higher for groceries and weekly shopping items, as well as entertaining categories compared with gifts and décor.

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For inquiries, or more information: hello@angusreid.com angusreid.com +1.800.407.0472